Mind's Fol Jata



Freedom of Information data on follow-up after hospital

April 2017

A note on the data

Mind wanted to find out how many people are being followed up in a timely fashion once they have been discharged from adult mental health inpatient services. Given the high suicide rate among people recently discharged from hospital, following up with people after they leave hospital has been identified as a key suicide prevention measure. NICE guidelines currently say follow-up should be within seven days, or 48 hours where a suicide risk is identified.

NHS England publishes data on the numbers of people followed up in seven days after discharge who are being treated under the Care Programme Approach (CPA) but not others leaving hospital. The CPA is the approach in England to co-ordinating care for people in contact with mental health services who have more complex mental health needs and who need the support of a multidisciplinary team. Although local practice will vary, it is estimated that around a quarter of people leaving mental health hospitals are not discharged under the CPA.

We sent Freedom of Information (FOI) requests to all mental health trusts in England and Welsh Health Boards to find out the number of people followed up from care (both those on a CPA and others), within 7 days and within 48 hours. A few organisations did not respond to our FOI request and some provided incomplete information. Only 12 trusts provided us with information about follow-up within 48 hours; others did not record this information electronically or collect it centrally.

In order to estimate the total number of people not being followed up in England, we used data published by NHS England on total discharges for 2015/16 in conjunction with the responses to our FOI. For most trusts the NHS Digital discharge figures were higher than those given in the FOI responses – overall the number of discharges in the FOI response was 72 per cent of NHS Digital's total for the same organisations. This will be at least partly explained by types of service not included in the FOI and discharges from one inpatient service to another. For consistency, in arriving at our estimated total we used 72 per cent of NHS Digital's total (122,262) as our base.

It was not possible to estimate a similar picture in Wales due to the lack of information provided by Welsh Health Boards. However a similar rate of follow-up would add approximately 900 people not being followed up within a week.

Given the level of uncertainty we are concluding that at least one in ten people are not being followed up within seven days, which amounts to at least 11,000 people in England and Wales.

We have published the data provided in response to our FOI requests, and where we believe data to be incomplete, we have noted this (*).

England 2015-16

| Trust | No. of people discharged | No. of people followed up within 7 days | No. of people not followed up within 7 days | % of people followed up within 7 days |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--|---|
| Estimated totals for all providers based on NHS digital data and extrapolating from this information | 88,029 | 77,465 | 10,564 | 88% |
| Totals from information provided in the FOI | 73474 | 64850 | 8624 | 88% |
| 2gether NHS Foundation Trust | Data not provid | ed | | |
| 5 Boroughs Partnership NHS Foundation Trust | 2205 | 2117 | 88 | 96% |
| Avon and Wiltshire Mental Health Partnership NHS Trust | 2174 | 2101 | 73 | 97% |
| Barnet, Enfield and Haringey Mental Health NHS Trust | 1621 | 1508 | 13 | 99% |
| Berkshire Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust | 1138 | 1122 | 16 | 99% |
| Birmingham and Solihull Mental Health NHS Foundation Trust | 2366 | 2293 | 73 | 97% |
| Black Country Partnership NHS Foundation Trust | 1052 | 969 | 83 | 92% |
| Bradford District Care Trust | 779 | 754 | 25 | 97% |
| Cambridgeshire and Peterborough NHS Foundation Trust | 1771 | 1704 | 67 | 96% |
| Camden and Islington NHS Foundation Trust | Data not provided | | | |
| Central and North West London NHS Foundation Trust | 2748 | 2675 | 73 | 97% |
| Cheshire and Wirral Partnership NHS Foundation Trust | 1653 | 1449 | 204 | 88% |
| Cornwall Partnership NHS Foundation Trust | 417 | 405 | 12 | 97% |
| Coventry and Warwickshire Partnership NHS Trust | 922 | 920 | 2 | 99% |
| Cumbria Partnership NHS Foundation Trust | 1108 | 969 | 139 | 87% |
| Derbyshire Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust | Data not provided | | | |
| Devon Partnership NHS Trust | 239 | 234 | 5 | 98% |

| Trust | No. of people discharged | No. of people followed up within 7 days | No. of people not followed up within 7 days | % of people followed up within 7 days | |
|---|-----------------------------|---|--|---|----|
| Dorset Healthcare University NHS Foundation Trust | 1212 | 1175 | 37 | 98% | |
| Dudley and Walsall Mental Health Partnership NHS Trust | 1284 | 1248 | 36 | 97% | |
| East London NHS Foundation Trust | 1703 | 1285 | 418 | 75% | |
| Greater Manchester West Mental Health NHS Foundation Trust | 1403 | 1362 | 41 | 97% | |
| Hertfordshire Partnership NHS Foundation Trust | 990 | 851 | 139 | 85% | |
| Humber NHS Foundation Trust | 886 | 856 | 30 | 97% | * |
| Isle of Wight NHS Trust | 529 | 513 | 16 | 97% | |
| Kent and Medway NHS and Social Care Partnership Trust | 2369 | 2200 | 169 | 93% | |
| Lancashire Care NHS Foundation Trust | 1225 | 1186 | 40 | 97% | * |
| Leeds and York Partnerships NHS Foundation Trust | Data not provided | | | | |
| Leicestershire Partnership NHS Trust | 1260 | 1070 | 190 | 85% | - |
| Lincolnshire Partnership NHS Foundation Trust | 817 | 773 | 44 | 95% | |
| Manchester Mental Health and Social Care Trust | 1159 | 1096 | 63 | 95% | - |
| Mersey Care NHS Trust | 1120 | 1104 | 16 | 99% | * |
| Navigo (Community Interest Company serving North East Lincolnshire) | 279 | 248 | 31 | 89% | - |
| Norfolk and Suffolk NHS Foundation Trust | 2000 | 1814 | 186 | 91% | - |
| North East London NHS Foundation Trust | 1328 | 1130 | 198 | 85% | - |
| North Essex Partnership NHS Foundation Trust | 1421 | 1367 | 54 | 96% | - |
| North Staffordshire Combined Healthcare NHS Trust | 1359 | 458 | 901 | 34% | ** |
| Northamptonshire Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust | Data not provided | | | | |
| Northumberland, Tyne & Wear NHS Foundation Trust | 1677 | 1654 | 23 | 99% | |
| Nottinghamshire Healthcare NHS Trust | 1207 | 1044 | 54 | 96% | 1 |

| Trust | No. of people discharged | No. of people followed up within 7 days | No. of people not followed up within 7 days | % of people followed up within 7 days | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--|---|----|
| Oxford Health NHS Foundation Trust | 771 | 733 | 38 | 95% | |
| Oxleas NHS Foundation Trust | 2483 | 692 | 1791 | 28% | ** |
| Pennine Care NHS Foundation Trust | 2658 | 1948 | 710 | 73% | |
| Rotherham, Doncaster and South Humber Mental Health NHS Foundation Trust | 1066 | 731 | 335 | 69% | |
| Sheffield Health and Social Care NHS Foundation Trust | 729 | 644 | 85 | 88% | |
| Solent NHS Trust | 319 | 236 | 83 | 74% | |
| Somerset Partnership NHS Foundation Trust | 918 | 890 | 28 | 97% | |
| South Essex Partnership University NHS Foundation Trust | 342 | 310 | 32 | 91% | * |
| South London and Maudsley NHS Foundation Trust | 3656 | 3048 | 608 | 83% | |
| South Staffordshire and Shropshire Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust | 1709 | 1401 | 308 | 82% | |
| South West London and St George's Mental Health NHS Trust | 1856 | 1781 | 75 | 96% | |
| South West Yorkshire Partnership NHS Foundation Trust | Incomplete data | a provided | | | |
| Southern Health NHS Foundation Trust | 2400 | 2101 | 299 | 88% | |
| Surrey and Borders Partnership NHS Foundation Trust | 956 | 923 | 33 | 97% | * |
| Sussex Partnership NHS Foundation Trust | 3099 | 2975 | 124 | 96% | |
| Tees, Esk and Wear Valleys NHS Foundation Trust | 2842 | 2562 | 280 | 90% | |
| West London | 1596 | 1478 | 118 | 93% | |
| Worcestershire Health and Care NHS Trust | 652 | 643 | 9 | 99% | * |

* Figures provided by the trust either state or suggest that only those people discharged under the Care Programme Approach have been included. NHS England discharge figures suggest total discharges are likely to be significantly higher.

** The trust data either state or suggest that we have been given the total number of discharges but follow-up figures only for those people discharged under the Care Programme Approach.

Wales 2015-16

| Health Board | No. of people discharged | No. of people followed up within 7 days | No. of people not followed up within 7 days | % of people followed up within 7 days | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|----|
| Abertawe Bro Morgannwg University | 1205 | Data not provided | | | |
| Aneurin Bevan | 1508 | 822 | | | * |
| Betsi Cadwaladr University | 1527 | Data not provided | | | |
| Cardiff and Vale University | Data not pro | ovided | | | |
| Cwm Taf | 408 | Data not provided | | | |
| Hywel Dda | 751 | 724 | 27 | 95% | ** |

* Aneurin Bevan's data covers face-to-face follow-up only; follow-up by phone call is not recorded centrally

** Hywel Dda's entry is our estimate based on the figure for the total number of people discharged and the percentage of people followed up in a sample month. As with most of the health boards this information is not recorded centrally.

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